

Ravimiamet
State Agency of Medicines

Eesti ravimistatistika aastaraamat 2003 – 2005

The yearbook
“Estonian Statistics on Medicines 2003 - 2005”

2005

ATC code		2003	2004	2005
A	ALIMENTARY TRACT AND METABOLISM			
A01	STOMATOLOGICAL PREPARATIONS	0,16	0,27	0,48
A01A	STOMATOLOGICAL PREPARATIONS	0,16	0,27	0,48
A01AB	Antiinfectives and antiseptics for local oral treatment	0,09	0,27	0,48
A02	ANTACIDS, DRUGS FOR TREATMENT OF PEPTIC ULCER AND FLATULENCE	14,18	15,65	16,84
A02A	ANTACIDS	0,97	0,92	0,97
A02AC	Calcium compounds	0,50	0,54	0,57
A02AD	Combinations and complexes of aluminium and magnesium	0,36	0,28	0,27
A02AX	Antacids, other combinations	0,10	0,10	0,12
A02B	DRUGS FOR TREATMENT OF PEPTIC ULCER	12,52	13,86	14,92
A02BA	H2-receptor antagonists	8,88	8,80	8,91
	Cimetidine (DDD 0,8 g)	1,71	1,39	0,46
	Ranitidine (DDD 0,3 g)	6,40	6,74	7,91
	Famotidine (DDD 40 mg)	0,74	0,67	0,53
A02BC	Proton pump inhibitors	3,60	5,03	5,97
	Omeprazole (DDD 20 mg)	2,53	3,92	5,25
	Esomeprazole (DDD 30 mg)	1,06	1,10	0,69
A02BX	Other drugs for treatment of peptic ulcer	0,04	0,04	0,03
A02D	ANTI-FLATULENTS	0,69	0,88	0,96
A03	ANTISPASMODIC AND ANTI-CHOLINERGIC AGENTS AND PROPULSIVES	5,12	4,95	4,79
A03A	SYNTHETIC ANTISPASMODIC AND ANTICHOLINERGIC AGENTS	4,00	3,86	3,72
A03AD	Papaverine and derivatives	4,00	3,86	3,72
	Papaverine (incl. combinations) (DDD 0,1 g)	0,01	0,00	0,00
	Drotaverine (incl. combinations) (DDD 0,1 g)	3,79	3,85	3,72
A03B	BELLADONNA AND DERIVATIVES	0,13	0,12	0,13
A03BA	Belladonna alkaloids, tertiary amines	0,10	0,09	0,10
	Atropine (DDD 2 mg)	0,10	0,09	0,10
A03BB	Belladonna total alkaloids (incl. combinations)	0,03	0,00	0,03

ATC code		2003	2004	2005
A03F	PROPULSIVES	0,98	0,98	0,94
A03FA	Propulsives Metoclopramide (DDD 30 mg)	0,98 0,92	0,98 0,94	0,94 0,91
A04	ANTIEMETICS AND ANTINAUSEANTS	0,03	0,06	0,05
A04A	ANTIEMETICS AND ANTINAUSEANTS	0,03	0,07	0,05
A04AA	Serotonin (5HT3) antagonists	0,03	0,06	0,05
A05	BILE AND LIVER THERAPY	0,97	1,27	1,09
A05A	BILE THERAPY	0,46	0,60	0,47
A05AA	Bile acid preparations	0,43	0,55	0,44
A05AX	Other drugs for bile therapy	0,03	0,05	0,03
A05B	LIVER THERAPY, LIPOTROPICS	0,50	0,66	0,62
A05BA	Liver therapy	0,50	0,66	0,62
A06	LAXATIVES	7,88	8,83	9,19
A06AA	Softeners, emollients Liquid paraffin (DDD 15 g)	0,03 0,03	0,03 0,03	0,03 0,03
A06AB	Contact laxatives Bisacodyl (DDD 10 mg)	6,92 2,75	7,26 2,57	6,25 3,66
A06AD	Osmotically acting laxatives	0,73	1,33	2,68
A06AG	Enemas	0,19	0,21	0,23
A07	ANTIDIARRHEALS, INTESTINAL ANTI-INFLAMMATORY / ANTIINFECTIVE AGENTS	3,20	2,82	3,22
A07B	INTESTINAL ADSORBENTS	0,35	0,12	0,12
A07BA	Charcoal preparations	0,35	0,12	0,12
A07D	ANTIPROPULSIVES	0,49	0,60	0,69
A07DA	Antipropulsives Loperamide (DDD 10 mg)	0,49 0,49	0,60 0,60	0,69 0,69
A07E	INTESTINAL ANTIINFLAMMATORY AGENTS	0,96	1,14	1,15
A07EC	Aminosalicilyc acid and similar agents Sulfasalazine (DDD 2 g)	0,96 0,72	1,14 0,88	1,15 0,87

ATC code		2003	2004	2005
A07F	ANTIDIARRHEAL MICROORGANISMS	0,61	0,10	0,17
A07FA	Antidiarrheal microorganisms	0,61	0,10	0,17
A07X	OTHER ANTIDIARRHEALS	0,79	0,87	1,08
A07XA	Other antidiarrheals	0,79	0,87	1,08
A08	ANTI OBESITY PREPARATIONS, EXCL. DIET PRODUCTS	0,11	0,19	0,27
A08AA	Centrally acting antiobesity products	0,01	0,07	0,19
A08AB	Peripherally acting antiobesity products	0,10	0,11	0,09
A09	DIGESTIVES, INCL. ENZYMES	1,04	1,64	1,52
A09A	DIGESTIVES, INCL. ENZYMES	1,04	1,64	1,52
A09AA	Enzyme preparations	1,04	1,64	1,52
A10	DRUGS USED IN DIABETES	19,10	21,84	19,87
A10A	INSULINS	6,76	8,08	6,97
A10AB	Insulins and analogues, fast-acting	2,58	3,70	3,86
A10AC	Insulins and analogues, intermediate-acting	2,41	2,63	1,94
A10AD	Insulins and analogues, intermediate-acting combined with fast-acting	1,67	1,70	1,16
A10B	ORAL BLOOD GLUCOSE LOWERING DRUGS	12,35	13,76	12,90
A10BA	Biguanides	2,65	3,66	4,63
	Metformin (DDD 2 g)	2,65	3,66	4,63
A10BB	Sulfonamides, urea derivatives	9,68	10,07	8,24
	Glibenclamide (DDD 10 mg)	5,87	5,46	3,95
	Gliclaside (DDD 160 mg)	2,52	2,92	2,73
A11	VITAMINS	67,12	72,60	65,82
A11A	MULTIVITAMINS, COMBINATIONS	12,52	12,11	15,95
A11C	VITAMINS A AND D, INCL. COMBINATIONS OF THE TWO	4,73	4,88	5,28
A11CA	Vitamin A, plain (DDD 50 000 IU)	0,03	0,00	0,01
A11CB	Vitamin A and D in combination	4,50	4,47	4,53
A11CC	Vitamin D and analogues	0,20	0,16	0,11
A11D	VITAMIN B1	0,58	0,17	0,10

ATC code		2003	2004	2005
A11DA	Thiamine (vit B1) (DDD 50 mg)	0,58	0,17	0,10
A11E	VITAMIN B-COMPLEX	20,37	21,51	11,63
A11G	ASCORBIC ACID, INCL. COMBINATIONS	27,69	32,63	31,00
A11GA	Ascorbic acid (vit C), plain (DDD 0,2 g)	27,44	32,18	30,87
A11H	OTHER PLAIN VITAMIN PREPARATIONS	1,23	1,30	1,10
A11HA	Other plain vitamin preparations	1,23	1,30	1,10
	Pyridoxine (vit B6) (DDD 0,16 g)	0,11	0,11	0,05
	Tocopherol (vit E) (DDD 0,2 g)	1,12	1,19	1,05
A11J	OTHER VITAMIN PRODUCTS, COMBINATIONS			0,67
A12	MINERAL SUPPLEMENTS	7,64	6,20	4,41
A12A	CALCIUM (DDD 3 g)	2,36	0,47	0,44
A12B	POTASSIUM (DDD 3 g)	0,08	0,09	0,07
A12C	OTHER MINERAL SUPPLEMENTS	5,21	5,65	3,90
A12CC	Magnesium (DDD 0,5 g)	1,71	2,09	0,44
A12CX	Magnesium in combination with potassium	3,49	3,55	3,46
A13	TONICS	8,68	9,38	8,18
A14	ANABOLIC AGENTS FOR SYSTEMIC USE	0,12	0,11	0,06
A14A	ANABOLIC STEROIDS	0,08	0,09	0,06
A14AB	Estren derivatives	0,08	0,09	0,06
	Nandrolone (DDD 2 mg)	0,08	0,09	0,06
A14B	OTHER ANABOLIC AGENTS	0,05	0,02	0,00
B	BLOOD AND BLOOD FORMING ORGANS			
B01	ANTITHROMBOTIC AGENTS	36,67	45,51	47,47
B01AA	Vitamin K antagonists	2,21	2,74	2,90
	Warfarin (DDD 7.5 mg)	2,20	2,74	2,90
B01AB	Heparin group	0,68	0,81	0,89
	Heparin (DDD 10 000 IU)	0,15	0,14	0,14
	Nadroparin (DDD 3000 IU)	0,08	0,13	0,14
	Dalteparin (DDD 3000 IU)	0,22	0,23	0,07
	Enoxaparin (DDD 3000 IU)	0,19	0,27	0,54
B01AC	Platelet aggregation inhibitors excl. heparin	33,78	41,96	43,67
	Acetylsalicylic acid (DDD 0,15 g)	33,68	41,77	43,40

ATC code		2003	2004	2005
B02	ANTIHEMORRHAGICS	0,39	0,37	0,28
B02A	ANTIFIBRINOLYTICS	0,03	0,03	0,03
B02AA	Amino acids	0,02	0,02	0,03
B02B	VITAMIN K AND OTHER HEMOSTATICS	0,36	0,34	0,25
B02BA	Vitamin K Menadione (DDD 10 mg)	0,28 0,27	0,26 0,26	0,15 0,15
B02BX	Other systemic hemostatics	0,08	0,07	0,09
B03	ANTIANEMIC PREPARATIONS	8,44	8,65	6,64
B03A	IRON PREPARATIONS	7,59	7,43	5,77
B03AA	Iron, oral preparations (DDD 0,2 g)	3,26	3,38	2,92
B03AE	Iron in other combinations	4,30	3,90	1,92
B03B	VITAMIN B12 AND FOLIC ACID	0,68	1,02	0,64
B03BA	Vitamin B12 (cyanocobalamin DDD 20 mcg)	0,57	0,93	0,54
B03BB	Folic acid (DDD 1 mg)	0,11	0,09	0,10
B03X	OTHER ANTIANEMIC PREPARATIONS	0,17	0,20	0,23
B03XA	Other antianemic preparations Erythropoetin (DDD 2000 IU)	0,17 0,17	0,20 0,20	0,23 0,23
C	CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM			
C01	CARDIAC THERAPY	36,59	37,60	33,71
C01A	CARDIAC GLYCOSIDES	12,62	12,44	10,83
C01AA	Digitalis glycosides Digoxin (DDD 0,25 mg)	12,60 12,59	12,42 12,42	10,82 10,82
C01AC	Strophantus glycosides G-strophanthin (DDD 0,25 mg)	0,02 0,02	0,02 0,02	0,02 0,02
C01B	ANTIARRHYTHMICS, CLASS I AND III	2,69	3,41	3,82
C01BA	Antiarrhythmics, class IA	0,01	0,00	0,00
C01BB	Antiarrhythmics, class IB	0,28	0,31	0,32
C01BC	Antiarrhythmics, class IC	0,38	0,55	0,64
C01BD	Antiarrhythmics, class III Amiodarone (DDD 0,2 g)	2,03 2,03	2,54 2,54	2,85 2,85

ATC code		2003	2004	2005
C01C	CARDIAC STIMULANTS EXCL. CARDIAC GLYCOSIDES	0,92	1,15	0,84
C01CA	Adrenergic and dopaminergic agents	0,92	1,15	0,84
	Phenylephrine (DDD 4 mg)	0,16	0,18	0,15
	Epinephrine (DDD 0.5 mg)	0,44	0,75	0,37
C01D	VASODILATORS USED IN CARDIAC DISEASES	19,24	20,21	17,28
C01DA	Organic nitrates	19,20	20,19	17,26
	Glyceryl trinitrate (DDD 5 mg O/2,5 mg sublingual)	1,47	1,27	0,90
	Isosorbide dinitrate (DDD 60 mg)	2,47	2,16	1,68
	Isosorbide monoinitrate (DDD 40 mg)	15,26	16,76	14,68
C01DX	Other vasodilators used in cardiac diseases	0,03	0,02	0,02
C01E	OTHER CARDIAC PREPARATIONS	1,11	0,38	0,93
C02	ANTIHYPERTENSIVES	0,91	1,42	1,84
C02A	ANTIADRENERGIC AGENTS, CENTRALLY ACTING	0,29	0,57	0,74
C02AC	Imidazoline receptor agonists	0,29	0,57	0,74
	Clonidine (DDD 0,45 mg)	0,18	0,18	0,16
	Moxonidine (DDD 0,3 mg)		0,38	0,58
C02C	ANTIADRENERGIC AGENTS, PERIPHERALLY ACTING	0,59	0,83	1,08
C02L	ANTIHYPERTENSIVES AND DIURETICS IN COMBINATION	0,03	0,02	0,01
C02LA	Rauwolfia alkaloids and diuretics in combination	0,03	0,02	0,01
C03	DIURETICS	18,22	20,73	20,77
C03A	LOW-CEILING DIURETICS, THIAZIDES	8,31	9,21	8,78
C03AA	Thiazides, plain	8,31	9,21	8,78
	Hydrochlorothiazide (DDD 50 mg)	8,31	9,21	8,78
C03B	LOW-CEILING DIURETICS, EXCL. THIAZIDES	0,76	1,08	1,12
C03C	HIGH-CEILING DIURETICS	6,33	7,19	7,61
C03CA	Sulfonamides, plain	6,33	7,19	7,61
	Furosemide (DDD 40 mg)	5,49	6,07	6,15
C03D	POTASSIUM-SPARING AGENTS	2,55	3,01	3,06
C03DA	Aldosterone antagonists	2,55	3,01	3,06
	Spironolactone (DDD 75 mg)	2,55	3,01	3,06
C03E	DIURETICS AND POTASSIUM-SPARING AGENTS IN COMBINATION	0,27	0,24	0,20
C03EA	Low-ceiling diuretics and potassium-sparing agents	0,24	0,24	0,20

ATC code		2003	2004	2005
C03EB	High-ceiling diuretics and potassium-sparing agents	0,03	0,00	0,00
C04	PERIPHERAL VASODILATORS	1,99	2,14	2,06
C04AB	Imidazoline derivatives	0,09	0,00	0,00
C04AD	Purine derivatives	1,87	2,14	2,06
	Pentoxifylline (DDD 1 g)	1,86	2,11	2,05
C04AX	Other peripheral vasodilators	0,02	0,01	0,00
C05	VASOPROTECTIVES	5,46	6,17	5,87
C05A	ANTIHEMORRHOIDS FOR TOPICAL USE	1,16	1,13	1,02
C05AA	Products containing corticosteroids	0,21	0,34	0,51
C05AX	Other antihemorrhoids for topical use	0,95	0,79	0,51
C05B	ANTIVARICOSE THERAPY	2,50	3,08	3,02
C05BA	Preparations with heparin for topical use	2,50	3,08	3,02
C05C	CAPILLARY STABILIZING AGENTS	1,81	1,95	1,83
C05CA	Bioflavonoids	1,81	1,95	1,83
C07	BETA BLOCKING AGENTS	18,33	23,38	23,81
C07A	BETA BLOCKING AGENTS, PLAIN	18,33	23,38	23,81
C07AA	Beta blocking agents, plain, non-selective	1,95	2,26	2,15
	Propranolol (DDD 0,16 g)	0,49	0,50	0,44
	Sotalol (DDD 0.16 g)	1,46	1,75	1,70
C07AB	Beta blocking agents, plain, selective	16,29	20,98	21,43
	Metoprolol (DDD 0,15 g)	11,88	16,16	16,80
	Atenolol (DDD 0,075 g)	3,84	3,70	3,16
C07AG	Alpha and beta blocking agents	0,09	0,15	0,23
	Labetalol	0,02	0,03	0,03
	Carvedilol	0,07	0,12	0,20
C08	CALCIUM CHANNEL BLOCKERS	43,42	53,90	55,07
C08C	SELECTIVE CALCIUM CHANNEL BLOKERS WITH MAINLY VASCULAR EFFECTS	41,93	52,13	53,31
C08CA	Dihydropyridine derivatives	41,93	52,13	53,31
	Nifedipine (DDD 30 mg)	9,18	8,27	6,74
	Amlodipine (DDD 5 mg)	15,45	23,51	26,68
	Felodipine (DDD 5 mg)	8,90	10,13	9,21
	Nitrendipine (DDD 20 mg)	2,92	3,71	4,41
	Lacidipine (DDD 4 mg)	5,43	6,42	6,20

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C08D	SELECTIVE CALCIUM CHANNEL BLOCKERS WITH DIRECT CARDIAC EFFECTS	1,49	1,78	1,76
C08DA	Phenylalkylamine derivatives Verapamil (DDD 0,24 g)	1,39 1,37	1,67 1,65	1,66 1,65
C08DB	Benzothiazepine derivatives Diltiazem (DDD 0.24 g)	0,10 0,10	0,11 0,11	0,11 0,11
C09	AGENTS ACTING ON THE RENIN-ANGIOTENSIN SYSTEM	71,96	94,84	105,33
C09A	ACE INHIBITORS, PLAIN	54,03	68,64	73,04
C09AA	ACE inhibitors, plain Captopril (DDD 50 mg) Enalapril (DDD 10 mg) Ramipril (DDD 2.5 mg) Fosinopril (DDD 15 mg)	54,03 1,61 19,15 23,92 8,98	68,64 1,26 21,25 32,76 12,72	73,04 0,91 21,17 35,91 14,41
C09B	ACE INHIBITORS, COMBINATIONS	17,26	24,58	28,17
C09BA	ACE inhibitors and diuretics	17,26	24,58	28,17
C09C	ANGIOTENSIN II ANTAGONISTS, PLAIN	0,67	1,56	3,25
C09CA	Angiotensin II antagonists, plain Losartan (DDD 50 mg) Valsartan (DDD 80 mg) Irbesartan (DDD 150 mg) Candesartan (DDD 0,8 mg) Telmisartan (DDD 40 mg)	0,67 0,02 0,03 0,05 0,43 0,11	1,56 0,02 0,04 0,05 1,16 0,29	3,25 0,02 0,14 0,04 2,22 0,59
C10	SERUM LIPID REDUCING AGENTS	6,13	10,19	13,84
C10A	CHOLESTEROL AND TRIGLYCERIDE REDUCERS	6,13	10,19	13,84
C10AA	HMG CoA reductase inhibitors Simvastatin (DDD 15 mg)	6,02 3,40	10,05 5,70	13,60 7,30
C10AB	Fibrates	0,10	0,13	0,11
C10AX	Other lipid modifying agents	0,00	0,00	0,13
D	DERMATOLOGICALS			
D01B	ANTIFUNGAL FOR SYSTEMIC USE	0,72	0,96	1,06
D01BA	Antifungal for systemic use Terbinafine (DDD 250 mg)	0,72 0,72	0,96 0,96	1,06 1,06
D10B	ANTI-ACNE PREPARATIONS FOR SYSTEMIC USE	0,20	0,28	0,39
D10BA	Retinoids for treatment of acne	0,20	0,28	0,39

ATC code 2003 2004 2005

G GENITO URINARY SYSTEM AND SEX HORMONES

ATC code	Description	2003	2004	2005
G01	GYNECOLOGICAL ANTIINFECTIVES AND ANTISEPTICS	1,28	1,06	1,04
G01A	ANTIINFECTIVES AND ANTISEPTICS, EXCL. COMB. WITH CORTICOSTEROIDS	1,28	1,06	1,04
G01AA	Antibiotics Clindamycine (100 mg)	0,23 0,11	0,16 0,12	0,12 0,10
G01AF	Imidazole derivatives Metronidazole (DDD 0,5 g) Clotrimazole (DDD 0,1 g)	1,05 0,30 0,53	0,90 0,22 0,56	0,92 0,21 0,59
G02	OTHER GYNECOLOGICALS	1,44	1,34	1,34
G02A	OXYTOCICS	0,04	0,04	0,04
G02B	CONTRACEPTIVES FOR TOPICAL USE	0,83	0,60	0,54
G02BB	Intravaginal contraceptives	0,77	0,56	0,54
G02C	OTHER GYNECOLOGICALS	0,57	0,70	0,76
G03	SEX HORMONES AND MODULATORS OF THE GENITAL SYSTEM	94,45	93,39	90,12
G03A	HORMONAL CONTRACEPTIVES FOR SYSTEMIC USE	78,76	77,50	75,49
G03B	ANDROGENS	0,01	0,02	0,24
G03C	ESTROGENS	7,24	7,71	6,72
G03CA	Natural and semisynthetic estrogens, plain Estradiol (DDD 50 mcg, transdermal)	7,24 6,74	7,71 5,00	6,72 6,29
G03D	PROGESTOGENS	2,94	3,51	3,01
G03DA	Pregnen (4) derivatives Medroxyprogesterone (DDD 5 mg)	2,43 2,12	2,80 2,49	2,17 1,90
G03DB	Pregnadien derivatives	0,31	0,49	0,59
G03DC	Estren derivatives Norethisterone (DDD 5 mg)	0,21 0,17	0,22 0,16	0,25 0,16
G03F	PROGESTOGENS AND ESTROGENS IN COMBINATION	2,35	1,91	1,50
G03FA	Progestogens and estrogens, fixed combinations	1,64	1,42	0,75
G03FB	Progestogens and estrogens, sequential preparations	0,71	0,49	0,75

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G03G	GONADOTROPHINS AND OTHER OVULATION STIMULANTS	0,32	0,34	0,34
G03GA	Gonadotrophins	0,11	0,09	0,11
G03GB	Ovulation stimulants, synthetic Clomifene (DDD 9 mg)	0,21 0,21	0,25 0,25	0,23 0,23
G03H	ANTIANDROGENS	2,79	2,39	2,82
G03HA	Antiandrogens, plain preparations	0,59	0,80	0,91
G03HB	Antiandrogens and estrogens	2,20	1,59	1,91
G03X	OTHER SEX HORMONES AND MODULATORS OF THE GENITAL SYSTEM	0,04	0,02	0,01
G04	UROLOGICALS	2,31	2,79	2,92
G04B	OTHER UROLOGICAL, INCL. ANTISPASMODICS	1,32	1,29	1,26
G04BC	Urinary concrement solvents	0,00	0,03	0,02
G04BD	Urinary antispasmodics	0,38	0,44	0,43
G04BE	Drugs used in erectile dysfunction	0,21	0,37	0,41
G04BX	Other urologicals	0,73	0,45	0,40
G04C	DRUGS USED IN BENIGN PROSTATIC HYPERTROPHY	0,98	1,49	1,66
G04CA	Alpha-adrenoreceptor antagonists	0,21	0,31	0,56
G04CB	Testosterone-5-alpha reductase inhibitors	0,05	0,07	0,12
G04CX	Other drugs used in benign prostatic hypertrophy	0,73	1,11	0,99
H	SYSTEMIC HORMONAL PREPARATIONS, EXCL. SEX HORMONES			
H01	PITUITARY AND HYPOTHALAMIC HORMONES	0,25	0,33	0,33
H01A	ANTERIOR PITUITARY LOBE HORMONES	0,04	0,10	0,08
H01B	POSTERIOR PITUITARY LOBE HORMONES	0,22	0,23	0,25
H01BA	Vasopressin and analogues Desmopressin (DDD 25 mcg nasal; 0.4 mg oral)	0,08 0,08	0,08 0,08	0,08 0,08
H01BB	Oxytocin and derivatives	0,14	0,15	0,17
H02	CORTICOSTEROIDS FOR SYSTEMIC USE	5,35	5,40	5,43
H02AA	Mineralocorticoids Fludrocortisone (DDD 0,1 mg)	0,05 0,05	0,05 0,05	0,07 0,07

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H02AB	Glucocorticoids	5,30	5,35	5,37
	Dexamethasone (DDD 1,5 mg)	0,71	0,78	0,77
	Methylprednisolone (DDD 7.5 mg)	1,61	1,66	1,64
	Prednisolone (DDD 10 mg)	2,40	2,21	2,33
	Triamcinolone (DDD 7,5 mg)	0,42	0,44	0,47
	Hydrocortisone (DDD 30 mg)	0,16	0,16	0,16
H03	THYROID THERAPY	5,73	6,44	6,91
H03A	THYROID PREPARATIONS	5,13	5,76	5,97
H03AA	Thyroid hormones	5,13	5,76	5,97
	Levothyroxine sodium (DDD 0,15 mg)	5,07	5,73	5,91
H03B	ANTITHYROID PREPARATIONS	0,60	0,68	0,94
H03BA	Thiouracils	0,10	0,17	0,52
H03BB	Sulphur-containing imidazole derivatives	0,50	0,51	0,42
	Thiamazole (DDD 10 mg)	0,50	0,51	0,42
J	GENERAL ANTIINFECTIVES FOR SYSTEMIC USE			
J01	ANTIBACTERIALS FOR SYSTEMIC USE	13,88	13,55	13,90
J01A	TETRACYCLINES	2,94	2,63	2,47
J01AA	Tetracyclines	2,94	2,63	2,47
	Doxycycline (DDD 0,1 g)	2,78	2,49	2,34
	Tetracycline (DDD 1 g)	0,17	0,14	0,12
J01C	BETA-LACTAM ANTIBACTERIALS, PENICILLINS	5,29	4,95	5,04
J01CA	Penicillins with extended spectrum	4,14	3,57	3,47
	Ampicillin (DDD 2 g)	0,55	0,37	0,29
	Amoxicillin (DDD 1 g)	3,58	3,20	3,18
J01CE	Beta-lactamase sensitive penicillins	0,32	0,39	0,44
	Benzylpenicillin (DDD 3,6 g)	0,07	0,05	0,04
	Phenoxymethylpenicillin (DDD 2 g)	0,21	0,30	0,39
J01CF	Beta-lactamase resistant penicillins	0,12	0,15	0,16
J01CR	Combinations of penicillins, incl. beta-lactamase inhibitors	0,71	0,83	0,96
J01D	OTHER BETA-LACTAM ANTIBACTERIALS	0,85	0,98	1,04
J01DA	Cephalosporins and related substances	0,85	0,97	
	Cefalexin (DDD 2 g)	0,05	0,04	0,03
	Cefuroxim (DDD 1 g)	0,26	0,32	0,42
	Cefadroxil (DDD 2 g)	0,30	0,31	0,30
	Cefprozil (DDD 1 g)	0,12	0,16	0,15
J01DH	Carbapenems	0,01	0,01	0,01

ATC code		2003	2004	2005
J01E	SULFONAMIDES AND TRIMETHOPRIM	1,06	0,80	0,97
J01EA	Trimethoprim and derivatives	0,04	0,02	0,02
J01ED	Long-acting sulfonamides	0,08	0,05	0,02
	Sulfadimethoxine (DDD 0,5 g)	0,08	0,05	0,02
J01EE	Combinations of sulfonamides and trimethoprim	0,95	0,73	0,93
	Sulfamethoxazole + trimethoprim (DDD 1,92 g)	0,79	0,49	0,71
J01F	MACROLIDES AND LINCOSAMIDES	1,28	1,60	1,84
J01FA	Macrolides	1,20	1,50	1,73
	Spiramycin	0,06	0,06	0,05
	Erythromycin (DDD 1 g)	0,49	0,34	0,20
	Clarithromycin	0,36	0,76	1,19
	Azithromycin	0,28	0,34	0,29
J01FF	Lincosamides	0,08	0,10	0,10
J01G	AMINOGLYCOSIDE ANTIBACTERIALS	0,26	0,25	0,20
J01GB	Other aminoglycosides	0,26	0,25	0,20
	Streptomycin (DDD 1 g)	0,00	0,02	0,00
	Gentamicin (DDD 0,24 g)	0,22	0,20	0,18
J01M	QUINOLONE ANTIBACTERIALS	0,82	0,96	1,01
J01MA	Fluoroquinolones	0,82	0,96	1,01
	Ciprofloxacin (DDD 1 g)	0,55	0,60	0,58
	Ofloxacin (DDD 0.4 g)	0,08	0,14	0,19
J01X	OTHER ANTIBACTERIALS	1,38	1,39	1,35
J01XD	Imidazole derivatives	0,88	0,88	0,82
	Metronidazole (DDD 1,5 g)	0,88	0,88	0,82
J01XE	Nitrofurantoin derivatives	0,47	0,49	0,51
	Nitrofurantoin (DDD 0,2 g)	0,47	0,49	0,51
J02	ANTIMYCOTICS FOR SYSTEMIC USE	0,74	0,59	0,53
J02A	ANTIMYCOTICS FOR SYSTEMIC USE	0,74	0,59	0,53
J02AB	Imidazole derivatives	0,52	0,38	0,31
	Ketoconazole (DDD 0,2 g)	0,52	0,38	0,31
J02AC	Triazole derivatives	0,22	0,20	0,21
J04	ANTIMYCOBACTERIALS	0,93	0,32	0,30
J04A	DRUGS FOR TREATMENT OF TUBERCULOSIS	0,92	0,31	0,29
	Rifampicin (DDD 0,6 g)	0,07	0,02	0,02
	Isoniazid (DDD 0,3 g)	0,14	0,02	0,11

ATC code		2003	2004	2005
	Pyrazinamide (DDD 1,5 g)	0,34	0,00	0,02
	Ethambutol (DDD 1,2 g)	0,00	0,07	0,01
J05	ANTIVIRALS FOR SYSTEMIC USE	0,11	0,14	0,34
J05A	AGENTS AFFECTING THE VIRUS DIRECTLY	0,11	0,14	0,34
J05AB	Nucleosides	0,04	0,05	0,07
J05AE	Protease inhibitors	0,02	0,02	0,04
J05AF	Nucleoside and nucleotide reverse transcriptase inhibitors	0,04	0,05	0,16
L	ANTINEOPLASTIC AND IMMUNOMODULATING AGENTS			
L02A	HORMONES AND RELATED AGENTS	0,11	0,11	0,15
L02B	HORMONE ANTAGONISTS AND RELATED AGENTS	1,19	1,29	1,22
L02BA	Anti-estrogens	1,10	0,98	0,90
L02BG	Enzyme inhibitors	0,09	0,20	0,32
L03	IMMUNOSTIMULATORS	0,03	0,06	0,20
L03A	CYTOKINES AND IMMUNOMODULATORS	0,03	0,06	0,20
L03AB	Interferons	0,03	0,06	0,20
M	MUSCULO-SKELETAL SYSTEM			
M01	ANTIINFLAMMATORY AND ANTIRHEUMATIC PRODUCTS	39,16	42,54	43,22
M01A	ANTIINFLAMMATORY / ANTIRHEUMATIC PRODUCTS, NON-STERIODS	39,14	42,51	43,19
M01AB	Acetic acid and acetamide derivatives	16,58	16,71	15,78
	Indometacin (DDD 0,1 g)	0,56	0,52	0,47
	Diclofenac (DDD 0,1 g)	15,92	16,12	15,24
M01AC	Oxicams	0,88	1,54	2,05
M01AE	Propionic acid derivatives	18,18	20,04	21,21
	Ibuprofen (DDD 1,2 g)	17,44	19,10	20,34
M01AG	Fenamates	0,64	0,08	0,05
M01AH	Coxib	1,11	1,40	0,24
M01AX	Other antiinflammatory/antirheumatic agents, non-steroids	1,75	2,74	3,86
M01C	SPECIFIC ANTIRHEUMATIC AGENTS	0,02	0,02	0,02

ATC code		2003	2004	2005
M03	MUSCLE RELAXANTS	0,40	0,40	0,46
M03B	MUSCLE RELAXANTS, CENTRALLY ACTING AGENTS	0,40	0,40	0,46
	Baclofen (DDD 50 mg)	0,09		0,12
	Tizanidine (DDD 12 mg)		0,29	0,32
M04	ANTIGOUT PREPARATIONS	0,74	0,95	1,12
M04AA	Preparations inhibiting uric acid production	0,73	0,95	1,11
	Allopurinol (DDD 0,4 g)	0,73	0,95	1,11
M05	DRUGS FOR TREATMENT OF BONE DISEASES	0,52	0,81	0,99
M05B	DRUGS AFFECTING MINERALIZATION	0,52	0,81	0,99
M05BA	Bisphosphonates	0,52	0,81	0,99
N	NERVOUS SYSTEM			
N02	NERVOUS SYSTEM	10,89	11,43	11,80
N02A	OPIOIDS	1,98	2,54	2,67
N02AA	Natural opium alkaloids	0,24	0,31	0,24
N02AB	Phenylpiperidine derivatives	0,25	0,35	0,27
N02AC	Diphenylpropylamine derivatives	0,25	0,47	0,62
N02AX	Other opioids	1,23	1,41	1,54
	Tramadol (DDD 0.3 g)	0,85	0,99	1,09
N02B	OTHER ANALGESICS AND ANTIPIYRETICS	8,86	8,83	9,05
N02BA	Salicylic acid and derivatives	2,99	2,92	2,59
	Acetylsalicylic acid (DDD 3 g)	2,69	2,65	2,36
N02BB	Pyrazolones	0,58	0,43	0,35
	Metamizole sodium (DDD 3 g)	0,58	0,43	0,35
N02BE	Anilides	5,29	5,47	6,11
	Paracetamol (DDD 3 g)	3,50	3,40	3,82
	Phenacetin in combinations (DDD 1 g)			
N02C	ANTIMIGRAINE PREPARATIONS	0,06	0,07	0,08
N02CC	Selective 5HT1-receptor agonists	0,06	0,07	0,08
N03	ANTIEPILEPTICS	4,09	4,61	4,75
N03AA	Barbiturates and derivatives	0,51	0,51	0,46
	Phenobarbital (DDD 0,1 g)	0,40	0,40	0,37

ATC code		2003	2004	2005
N03AB	Hydantoin derivatives	0,09	0,09	0,08
N03AE	Benzodiazepine derivatives	0,33	0,43	0,53
N03AF	Carboxamide derivatives	2,22	2,44	2,48
N03AG	Fatty acid derivatives	0,70	0,86	0,87
N03AX	Other antiepileptics	0,24	0,28	0,33
N04	ANTI-PARKINSONIAN DRUGS	2,80	2,90	2,64
N04A	ANTICHOLINERGIC AGENTS	0,88	0,80	0,75
N04AA	Tertiary amines	0,88	0,80	0,75
	Trihexyphenidyl (DDD 10 mg)	0,88	0,79	0,74
N04B	DOPAMINERGIC AGENTS	1,92	2,10	1,89
N04BA	Dopa and dopa derivatives	1,29	1,42	1,27
N04BB	Adamantane derivatives	0,48	0,52	0,44
N04BC	Dopamine agonists	0,13	0,16	0,16
N04BD	Monoamine oxidase type B inhibitors	0,02	0,01	0,01
N05	PSYCHOLEPTICS	26,54	29,31	29,66
N05A	ANTIPSYCHOTICS	4,51	4,47	4,58
N05AA	Phenothiazine with dimethylaminopropyl group	0,34	0,32	0,27
N05AB	Phenothiazine with piperazine structure	0,10	0,08	0,09
N05AC	Phenothiazine with piperidine structure	0,16	0,16	0,06
N05AD	Butyrophenone derivatives	1,88	1,83	1,73
N05AF	Thioxanthene derivatives	1,30	1,09	1,12
N05AH	Dibenzodiazepine and dibenzoxazepine derivatives	0,34	0,52	0,76
N05AL	Benzamides	0,09	0,11	0,11
N05AN	Lithium	0,14	0,14	0,14
N05AX	Other antipsychotics	0,17	0,21	0,31
N05B	ANXIOLYTICS	10,35	12,22	12,78
N05BA	Benzodiazepine derivatives	10,35	12,22	12,78
	Diazepam (DDD 10 mg)	5,44	6,13	5,97
	Oxazepam (DDD 50 mg)	0,49	0,52	0,25
	Bromazepam (DDD 10 mg)	0,87	1,01	1,07
	Alprazolam (DDD 1 mg)	3,49	4,48	5,44

ATC code		2003	2004	2005
N05C	HYPNOTICS AND SEDATIVES	11,68	12,62	12,30
N05CD	Benzodiazepine derivatives	3,81	3,52	3,51
	Nitrazepam (DDD 5 mg)	2,80	2,92	2,84
	Flunitrazepam (DDD 1 mg)	0,78	0,23	0,14
	Midazolam (DDD 15 mg)	0,18	0,33	0,47
N05CF	Benzodiazepine related drugs	5,43	6,82	7,79
	Zopiclone (DDD 7.5 mg)	4,90	6,08	6,91
	Zolpidem (DDD 10 mg)	0,53	0,74	0,88
N05CM	Other hypnotics and sedatives	2,45	2,28	1,01
	Valeriana	0,43	0,54	0,27
N06	PSYCHOANALEPTICS	11,75	13,87	15,59
N06A	ANTIDEPRESSANTS	8,28	10,11	10,62
N06AA	Non-selective monoamine reuptake inhibitors	3,13	3,16	2,88
	Amitriptyline (DDD 75 mg)	1,86	1,92	1,82
	Nortriptyline	1,11	1,06	0,93
N06AB	Selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors	4,78	6,52	7,07
N06AG	Monoamine oxidase type A inhibitors	0,02	0,02	0,01
N06AX	Other antidepressants	0,35	0,41	0,66
N06B	PSYHOSTIMULANTS	3,46	3,73	4,93
N06BX	Other psychostimulants	3,03	3,66	4,86
	Piracetam (DDD 2,4 g)	0,60	0,54	0,43
N07	OTHER NERVOUS SYSTEM DRUGS	4,17	4,67	4,71
N07A	PARASYMPATHOMIMETICS	0,20	0,23	0,24
N07AA	Anticholinesterases	0,20	0,23	0,24
N07B	ANTISMOKING AGENTS	0,30	0,54	0,82
N07BA	Antismoking agents	0,24	0,33	0,66
	Nicotine (DDD 30 mg chewing gum; 14 mg TD)	0,24	0,33	0,66
N07BC	Drugs used in opioid dependence	0,05	0,19	0,14
N07C	ANTIVERTIGO PREPARATIONS	3,66	3,90	3,65
N07CA	Antivertigo preparations	3,66	3,90	3,65
	Betahistine (DDD 24 mg)	0,36	0,60	0,79
	Cinnarizine (DDD 90 mg)	3,30	3,30	2,86

ATC code 2003 2004 2005

P ANTIPARASITIC PRODUCTS				
P01	ANTIPROTOZOALS	0,34	0,42	0,44
P01A	AGENTS AGAINST AMOEBIASIS AND OTHER PROTOZOAL DISEASES	0,02	0,02	0,02
P01AB	Nitroimidazole derivatives	0,02	0,02	0,02
P01B	ANTIMALARIALS	0,32	0,41	0,42
P02	ANTIHELMINTICS	0,16	0,15	0,15
P02C	ANTITREMATODALS	0,16	0,15	0,15
P02CA	Benzimidazole derivatives	0,15	0,14	0,15
	Mebendazole (DDD 0,2 g)	0,15	0,14	0,15
P02CE	Imidazothiazole derivatives	0,01	0,01	0,00
	Levamisole (DDD 0,15 g)	0,01	0,01	0,00
P03	ECTOPARASITICIDES, INCL. SCABICIDES INSECTICIDES AND REPELLANTS	0,09	0,08	0,08
P03A	ECTOPARASITICIDES, INCL. SCABICIDES	0,09	0,08	0,08
P03AC	Pyrethrines, incl. synthetic compounds	0,04	0,05	0,05
	Benzyl benzoate	0,04	0,03	0,03
R RESPIRATORY SYSTEM				
R01	NASAL PREPARATIONS	17,44	18,46	19,42
R01A	DECONGESTANTS AND OTHER NASAL PREPARATIONS FOR TOPICAL USE	15,85	16,98	17,87
R01AA	Sympathomimetics, plain	13,10	14,55	15,34
	Naphazoline (DDD 0.4 mg)	0,66	0,46	0,35
	Xylomethazoline (DDD 0.8 mg)	11,53	13,17	14,65
R01AC	Antiallergic agents	0,37	0,21	0,20
R01AD	Corticosteroids	2,13	1,95	2,03
	Beclometasone (DDD 0,4 mg)	0,62	0,61	0,54
	Budesonide (DDD 0,2 mg)	1,41	1,23	1,23
R01AX	Other nasal preparations	0,25	0,28	0,31
R01B	NASAL DECONGESTANTS FOR SYSTEMIC USE	1,59	1,48	1,55
R01BA	Sympathomimetics, plain	1,59	1,48	1,55
R02	THROAT PREPARATIONS	6,60	8,31	7,85

ATC code		2003	2004	2005
R02AA	Antiseptics	6,24	8,02	7,53
R02AD	Anesthetics, local	0,35	0,29	0,32
R03	ANTI-ASTHMATICS	16,20	19,33	17,22
R03A	ADRENERGICS, INHALANTS	8,66	9,29	9,07
R03AC	Selective beta-2-adrenoceptor agonists	7,89	7,88	6,67
	Fenoterol (DDD 0,6 mg)	1,85	0,98	0,81
	Salbutamol (DDD 0,8 mg)	3,93	4,18	3,43
R03AK	Adrenergics and other drugs for obstructive airway disease	0,77	1,41	2,40
R03B	OTHER ANTI-ASTHMATICS, INHALANTS	5,04	7,52	5,62
R03BA	Glucocorticosteroids	4,23	6,54	4,76
	Beclometasone (DDD 0,8 mg)	3,67	5,94	4,16
R03BB	Anticholinergics	0,81	0,98	0,87
	Ipratropium bromide (DDD 0,12 mg)	0,81	0,98	0,87
R03C	ADRENERGICS FOR SYSTEMIC USE	0,23	0,24	0,27
R03CA	Alpha- and beta-adrenoceptor agonists	0,03	0,02	0,02
R03CC	Selective beta-2-adrenoceptor agonists	0,20	0,22	0,25
	Salbutamol (DDD 12 mg)	0,18	0,21	0,25
R03D	OTHER ANTI-ASTHMATICS FOR SYSTEMIC USE	2,27	2,27	2,25
R03DA	Xanthines	2,21	2,16	1,97
	Theophylline, incl. combinations (DDD 0,4 g)	2,11	2,06	1,87
	Aminophylline (DDD 0,6 g)	0,10	0,10	0,10
R05	COUGH AND COLD PREPARATIONS	13,26	12,77	12,44
R05C	EXPECTORANTS, EXCL. COMBINATIONS WITH COUGH SUPPRESSANTS	8,44	8,45	8,63
R05CA	Expectorants	1,20	1,21	1,28
R05CB	Mucolytics	7,24	7,24	7,35
	Bromhexine (DDD 24 mg)	1,35	1,29	1,25
	Acetylcysteine (DDD 0,5 g)	2,86	2,88	2,97
	Ambroxol (DDD 60 mg)	2,95	2,94	3,05
R05D	COUGH SUPPRESSANTS, EXCL. COMBINATIONS WITH EXPECTORANTS	0,27	0,21	0,18
R05DA	Opium alkaloids and derivatives	0,14	0,07	0,05
	Codeine, incl. combinations (DDD 0,1 g)	0,11	0,02	
R05DB	Other cough suppressants	0,13	0,14	0,13

ATC code		2003	2004	2005
R05F	COUGH SUPPRESSANTS AND EXPECTORANTS, COMBINATIONS	4,55	4,12	3,63
R06	ANTI-HISTAMINES FOR SYSTEMIC USE	6,15	7,30	8,05
R06AA	Aminoalkyl ethers Clemastine (DDD 2 mg)	0,77 0,56	0,71 0,51	0,60 0,50
R06AD	Phenothiazine derivatives Promethazine (DDD 25 mg)	0,00 0,00	0,00 0,00	0,01 0,01
R06AE	Piperazine derivatives	2,16	2,90	3,26
R06AX	Other antihistamines for systemic use Loratadine (DDD 10 mg) Ebastine (DDD 10 mg) Desloratadine (DDD 5 mg)	3,21 1,80 0,43 0,77	3,68 2,11 0,46 0,94	4,19 2,36 0,60 1,05
S	SENSORY ORGANS			
S01	OPHTHALMOLOGICALS	7,93	9,10	9,40
S01E	ANTI-GLAUCOMA PREPARATIONS AND MIOTICS	7,93	9,10	9,40
S01EB	Parasympathomimetics Pilocarpine (DDD 0,4 ml)	0,26 0,16	0,21 0,13	0,15 0,10
S01EC	Carbonic anhydrase inhibitors	0,26	0,34	0,37
S01ED	Beta blocking agents Timolol (DDD 0,2 ml) Betaxolol (DDD 0.2 ml)	6,25 3,48 1,38	6,91 3,72 1,36	6,84 3,26 1,35
S01EX	Other antiglaucoma preparations	1,15	1,63	2,03